

Collins Agricultural Consultants

Downy Mildew hop disease trial

Trial ID: hop various 2021 circadia only Location: CAC oregon city oregon Trial Year: 2021
 Protocol ID: Investigator (Creator): Craig Collins
 Project ID: Study Director:
 Sponsor Contact:

Reps: 4 Plots: 15 by 30 feet

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Form Type	Other Rate	Other Rate Unit	Appl Code	Amt Product to Measure	Rep 1	Rep 2	Rep 3	Rep 4
1	Untreated Check						101	211	306	410
2	Curzate 60 DF	WG	3.2oz/a		AC	3.748 g/mx	102	203	304	401
	Ranman 400 SC	SC	2.75fl oz/a		BDEF	3.36 mL/mx				
	PREFERENCE	EC	0.25% v/v		ABCDEF	19.55 mL/mx				
3	All Phase	WG	0.5oz/gal		ABCDEF	29.29 g/mx	112	202	310	411
	PREFERENCE	EC	0.25% v/v		ABCDEF	19.55 mL/mx				

Sort Order: Treatment

Product quantities required for listed treatments and applications of trials included in this table:

Amount*	Unit	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Unit	Form Type	Lot Code
9.371	g	Curzate 60 DF			WG	
16.802	mL	Ranman 400 SC			SC	
293.243	mL	PREFERENCE			EC	
219.638	g	All Phase			WG	

- * 'Per area' calculations based on application amount= 50 GAL/AC, mix size= 2.066 GAL (mix size basis).
- * Product amount calculations increased 25 % for overage adjustment.
- * 'Per volume' calculations use spray volume= 50 GAL/AC, mix size= 2.066 GAL.
- * Adjusted for multiple applications in treatment list.

General Trial Information

Investigator: Craig Collins **Title:** Director of Research

Discipline: F fungicide **Trial Status:** F one-year/final **Trial Reliability:** MARGINAL marginal quality

ARM Trial Created On: Aug-12-2021

Initiation Date: Apr-8-2021

Completion Date: Aug-12-2021

Trial Location

City: Oregon City **Country:** USA United States
State/Prov.: Oregon
Postal Code: 97045 **Climate Zone:** USMAR US Maritime

Conducted Under GLP: No
Conducted Under GEP: No

Role: INVEST investigator **Title:** Director of Research
Investigator: Craig Collins
Organization: Collins Agricultural Consultants, Inc. **Phone No.:** 503-781-3374
Address 1: 22025 South Central Point Rd **E-mail:** collinsagr@msn.com
Country: USA United States **Postal Code:** 97045
City: OREGON CITY, OREGON
Role: COOPER cooperator
Cooperator: Jeff Bizon
Organization: Stauffer Farms
Address 1: 13851 Stauffer Rd, NE
Country: USA United States
City: Hubbard **State/Prov:** Oregon **Postal Code:** 97032

Crop Description

Crop 1: C HUMLU Humulus lupulus Common hop **BBCH Scale:** BHOP
Entry Date: Apr-8-2021 **Stage Scale:** BBCH
Variety: nugget
Row Spacing: 15 FT
Spacing within Row: 7.5 FT

Pest Description

Pest 1 Type: D **Code:** PSPEHU **Pseudoperonospora humuli** **Entry Date:** Aug-12-2021
Common Name: Downy mildew of hop **Stage Scale:** BBCH
Artificial Population: N no

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Site and Design	
Treated Plot Width:15 FT	Site Type:HOPYAR hopyard
Treated Plot Length:30 FT	
Treated Plot Area:450.0 FT2	Treatments:3
Replications:4	Tillage Type:NOTILL no-till
% Slope:1	Study Design:RACOBL Randomized Complete Block (RCB)

Comment: insect and weed free during trial period

Soil Description

Description Name:woodburn silt loam

% Sand:25	% OM:2.5	Texture:SIL silt loam
% Silt:48	pH:6.3	Soil Name:woodburn silt loam
% Clay:27	CEC:16	Fert. Level:E excellent

Soil Drainage:G good

Weather Conditions

Overall Moisture Conditions:SLIWET slightly wet

Closest Weather Station:CAC INC Distance:10 MI

No.	Date	Moisture Total	Unit
1.	Apr-13-2021	1	IN

Comment:

irrigated field 4/13/2021 and again 5/4/2021 with 1 inch of water
 irrigated May 12 and 13 with 1 inch of water each day near evening.
 irrigated May 19 and 20 with 1 inches of water each day

Application Description						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Application Date	Apr-8-2021	Apr-22-2021	May-6-2021	May-20-2021	Jun-3-2021	Jun-17-2021
Appl. Start Time	1:00 AM	11:00 AM	1:00 AM	9:45 AM	9:45 AM	9:45 AM
Appl. Stop Time	2:00 AM	11:45 AM	2:00 AM	10:45 AM	10:45 AM	10:45 AM
Application Method	SPRAY	SPRAY	SPRAY	SPRAY	SPRAY	SPRAY
Application Timing	29	39	43	45	45	45
Application Placement	BRODIR	BRODIR	BRODIR	BRODIR	BRODIR	BRODIR
Applied By	CAC Inc	CAC Inc	CAC Inc	CAC Inc	CAC Inc	CAC Inc
Appl. Entry Date	Apr-8-2021	Apr-22-2021	May-10-2021	Jun-14-2021	Jun-14-2021	Aug-12-2021
Air Temperature Start, Stop	60	68	75	55	55	55
% Relative Humidity Start, Stop	60	70	68	70	70	70
Wind Velocity+Dir. Start	1 MPH	1 MPH	1 MPH	1 MPH	1 MPH	1 MPH
Wet Leaves (Y/N)	N no	N no	N no	N no	N no	N no
Soil Temperature	55 F	65 F	68 F	65 F	65 F	65 F
Soil Moisture	75FC	75FC	75FC	75FC	75FC	75FC
Soil Surface Condition	SMOOTH	SMOOTH	SMOOTH	SMOOTH	SMOOTH	SMOOTH
% Cloud Cover	25	100	100	100	100	0

Crop Stage At Each Application						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
Crop 1 Code, BBCH Scale	HUMLU BHOP	HUMLU BHOP	HUMLU BHOP	HUMLU BHOP	HUMLU BHOP	HUMLU BHOP
Stage Scale Used	BBCH	BBCH	BBCH	BBCH	BBCH	BBCH
Stage Majority, Percent	28	32	33	34	35	
Diameter Average	4 FT	5 FT	4 FT	4 FT	4 FT	
Height Average	24 IN	30 IN	36 IN	40 IN	44 IN	

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Pest Stage At Each Application											
	A		B		C		D		E		
Pest 1 Code, Type, Scale	PSPEHU	D BBCH	PSPEHU	D BBCH	PSPEHU	D BBCH	PSPEHU	D BBCH	PSPEHU	D BBCH	
	F										
Pest 1 Code, Type, Scale	PSPEHU	D BBCH									

Application Equipment												
	A		B		C		D		E		F	
Appl. Equipment	Hop Spray		Hop Spray		Hop Spray		Hop Spray		Hop Spray		Hop Spray	
Equipment Type	SPRBAC		SPRBAC		SPRBAC		SPRBAC		SPRBAC		SPRBAC	
Operation Pressure	40	psi	40	psi	40	psi	40	psi	40	psi	40	psi
Nozzle Model	8004		8004		8004		8004		8004		8004	
Nozzle Type	flat fan		flat fan		flat fan		flat fan		flat fan		flat fan	
Nozzle Spacing	12	IN	12.0	IN	12.0	IN	12.0	IN	12.0	IN	12.0	IN
Nozzles/Row	4		4.0		4.0		4.0		4.0		4.0	
Band Width	48	inch	48.0	inch	48.0	inch	48.0	inch	48.0	inch	48.0	inch
% Coverage	100		100		100		100		100		100	
Row Sides Applied	2		2		2		2		2		2	
Boom ID	Grape Multi		Grape Multi		Grape Multi		Grape Multi		Grape Multi		Grape Multi	
Boom Length	4.0	FT	4.0	FT	4.0	FT	4.0	FT	4.0	FT	4.0	FT
Boom Height	4.0	FT	4.0	FT	4.0	FT	4.0	FT	4.0	FT	4.0	FT
Ground Speed	2	mph	2	mph	2	mph	2	mph	2	mph	2	mph
Incorporation Equip.	none		none		none		none		none		none	
Hours to Incorp.	0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	
Incorp. Depth	0	in	0	in	0	in	0	in	0	in	0	in
Application Amount	50	GAL/AC	50	GAL/AC	50	GAL/AC	50	GAL/AC	50	GAL/AC	50	GAL/AC
Mix Overage	0.0	%	0.0	%	0.0	%	0.0	%	0.0	%	0.0	%
Mix Size	2.066	GAL	2.066	GAL	2.066	GAL	2.066	GAL	2.066	GAL	2.066	GAL
Spray pH	6.5		6.5		6.5		6.5		6.5		6.5	
Propellant	Co2		Co2		Co2		Co2		Co2		Co2	
Tank Mix (Y/N)	Y yes		Y yes		Y yes		Y yes		Y yes		Y yes	

Notes			
Context	Date	By	Notes
STATUS	Mar-25-2021	Craig Collins	Automatically added by ARM: Trial Status updated to 'S' during trial creation.
STATUS	Apr-8-2021	Craig Collins	Automatically added by ARM: Trial Status updated to 'E' when Application Date entered.

Pest Type	W Weed	W Weed	W Weed	W Weed	W Weed	D Disease
Pest Code	CROP	CROP	CROP	CROP	CROP	PSPEHU
Pest Name	Phyto	Phyto	Phyto	Phyto	Phyto	Downy mildew of >
Crop Type, Code	C HUMLU	C HUMLU	C HUMLU	C HUMLU	C HUMLU	C HUMLU
Crop Name	Common hop	Common hop	Common hop	Common hop	Common hop	Common hop
Rating Date	Apr-29-2021	May-10-2021	May-21-2021	May-27-2021	Jun-11-2021	Apr-29-2021
Part Rated	PLALAR C	PLALAR C	PLALAR C	PLALAR C	PLALAR C	PLALAR P
Rating Type	PHYGEN	PHYGEN	PHYGEN	PHYGEN	PHYGEN	PESSEV
Rating Unit/Min/Max	0-100 0	0-100 0	0-100 0	0-100 0	0-100 0	0-100 0 100
Number of Subsamples	1	1	1	1	1	1
Assessed By	CAC	CAC	CAC	CAC	CAC	CAC
Data Entry Date	Apr-29-2021	Apr-29-2021	May-21-2021	May-29-2021	Jun-14-2021	Apr-29-2021
Days After First/Last Applic.	21 7	32 4	43 1	49 7	64 8	21 7
ARM Action Codes						
Trt Treatment	Appl					
No. Name	Code					
1Untreated Check		1*	2*	3*	4*	5*
		0.0-	0.0-	0.0-	0.0-	0.0-
						0.250-

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	Sponsor Contact:	

	D Disease PSPEHU	D Disease PSPEHU	D Disease PSPEHU
Pest Type	Downy mildew of>	Downy mildew of>	Downy mildew of>
Pest Code	C HUMLU	C HUMLU	C HUMLU
Pest Name	Common hop	Common hop	Common hop
Crop Type, Code	May-10-2021	May-21-2021	May-27-2021
Crop Name	PLALAR P	PLALAR P	PLALAR P
Rating Date	PESSEV	PESSEV	PESSEV
Part Rated	0-100 0 100	0-100 0 100	0-100 0 100
Rating Type	1	1	1
Rating Unit/Min/Max	CAC	CAC	CAC
Number of Subsamples	May-10-2021	May-21-2021	May-29-2021
Assessed By	32 4	43 1	49 7
Data Entry Date	AS	AS	AS
Days After First/Last Applic.			
ARM Action Codes			
Trt Treatment	7*	8*	9*
No. Name	dAS	dAS	dAS
	1.0-	2.5a	6.0a

1 Untreated Check

1.0-

2.5a

6.0a

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Project ID:	Study Director:	
	Sponsor Contact:	

Pest Type	D Disease	D Disease	D Disease		
Pest Code	PSPEHU	PSPEHU	PSPEHU		
Pest Name	Downy mildew of>	Downy mildew of>	Downy mildew of>		
Crop Type, Code	C HUMLU	C HUMLU	C HUMLU		
Crop Name	Common hop	Common hop	Common hop		
Rating Date	May-10-2021	May-21-2021	May-27-2021		
Part Rated	PLALAR P	PLALAR P	PLALAR P		
Rating Type	PESSEV	PESSEV	PESSEV		
Rating Unit/Min/Max	0-100 0 100	0-100 0 100	0-100 0 100		
Number of Subsamples	1	1	1		
Assessed By	CAC	CAC	CAC		
Data Entry Date	May-10-2021	May-21-2021	May-29-2021		
Days After First/Last Applic.	32 4	43 1	49 7		
ARM Action Codes	AS	AS	AS		
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Appl Code	7* dAS	8* dAS	9* dAS
2	Curzate 60 DF	AC	0.0-	0.0b	0.0b
	Ranman 400 SC	BDEF			
	PREFERENCE	ABCDEF			
3	All Phase	ABCDEF	0.0-	0.0b	0.0b
	PREFERENCE	ABCDEF			
LSD P=.05				0.55 - 0.60	1.10 - 1.20
Standard Deviation			0.00t	0.10t	0.13t
CV			0.0t	9.23t	9.94t
Grand Mean			0.88t	1.05t	1.32t
Levene's F^				6317846320593630000000000000.00	3208078804271000000000000000.00
Levene's Prob(F)				0.00*	0.00*
Rank X2				.	.
P(Rank X2)				.	.
Skewness^				0.0	0.0
Kurtosis^				-1.65	-1.65
Replicate F			0.000	1.000	1.000
Replicate Prob(F)			1.0000	0.4547	0.4547
Treatment F			0.000	148.442	261.024
Treatment Prob(F)			1.0000	0.0001	0.0001

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Pest Type	D Disease	D Disease		
Pest Code	PSPEHU	PSPEHU		
Pest Name	Downy mildew of>	Downy mildew of>		
Crop Type, Code	C HUMLU	C HUMLU		
Crop Name	Common hop	Common hop		
Rating Date	Jun-11-2021	Jun-30-2021		
Part Rated	PLALAR P	PLALAR P		
Rating Type	PESSEV	PESSEV		
Rating Unit/Min/Max	0-100 0 100	0-100 0 100		
Number of Subsamples	1	1		
Assessed By	CAC	CAC		
Data Entry Date	Jun-14-2021	Aug-12-2021		
Days After First/Last Applic.	64 8	83 13		
ARM Action Codes	AS	AS		
Trt Treatment	10*	11*		
No. Name	dAS	dAS		
	1Untreated Check	6.7a	6.7a	

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Pest Type	D Disease	D Disease	D Disease	D Disease
Pest Code	PSPEHU	PSPEHU	PSPEHU	PSPEHU
Pest Name	Downy mildew of>	Downy mildew of>	Downy mildew of>	Downy mildew of>
Crop Type, Code	C HUMLU	C HUMLU	C HUMLU	C HUMLU
Crop Name	Common hop	Common hop	Common hop	Common hop
Rating Date	Jun-11-2021	Jun-30-2021	Jun-30-2021	Jun-30-2021
Part Rated	PLALAR P	PLALAR P	PLALAR P	PLALAR P
Rating Type	PESSEV	PESSEV	PESSEV	PESSEV
Rating Unit/Min/Max	0-100 0 100	0-100 0 100	0-100 0 100	0-100 0 100
Number of Subsamples	1	1	1	1
Assessed By	CAC	CAC	CAC	CAC
Data Entry Date	Jun-14-2021	Aug-12-2021	Aug-12-2021	Aug-12-2021
Days After First/Last Applic.	64 8	83 13	83 13	83 13
ARM Action Codes	AS	AS	AS	AS
Trt Treatment	10*	11*	11*	11*
No. Name	dAS	dAS	dAS	dAS
2Curzate 60 DF	AC	0.2b	0.2b	0.2b
Ranman 400 SC	BDEF			
PREFERENCE	ABCDEF			
3All Phase	ABCDEF	0.0b	0.0b	0.0b
PREFERENCE	ABCDEF			
LSD P=.05	0.61 - 1.56	0.61 - 1.56	0.61 - 1.56	0.61 - 1.56
Standard Deviation	0.18t	0.18t	0.18t	0.18t
CV	12.68t	12.68t	12.68t	12.68t
Grand Mean	1.41t	1.41t	1.41t	1.41t
Levene's F^	0.279	0.279	0.279	0.279
Levene's Prob(F)	0.763	0.763	0.763	0.763
Rank X2
P(Rank X2)
Skewness^	-0.7598	-0.7598	-0.7598	-0.7598
Kurtosis^	-0.2163	-0.2163	-0.2163	-0.2163
Replicate F	3.186	3.186	3.186	3.186
Replicate Prob(F)	0.1056	0.1056	0.1056	0.1056
Treatment F	152.857	152.857	152.857	152.857
Treatment Prob(F)	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001

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Pest Type Pest Code Pest Name Crop Type, Code Crop Name Rating Date Part Rated Rating Type Rating Unit/Min/Max Number of Subsamples Assessed By Data Entry Date Days After First/Last Applic. ARM Action Codes	D Disease PSPEHU			D Disease PSPEHU			D Disease PSPEHU			D Disease PSPEHU			D Disease PSPEHU				
	Downy mildew of>			Downy mildew of>			Downy mildew of>			Downy mildew of>			Downy mildew of>				
	C	H	U	C	H	U	C	H	U	C	H	U	C	H	U		
	Common hop			Common hop			Common hop			Common hop			Common hop				
	May-10-2021			May-21-2021			May-29-2021			Jun-11-2021			Jun-30-2021				
	PLALAR P			PLALAR P			PLALAR P			PLALAR P			PLALAR P				
	PESSEV			PESSEV			PESSEV			PESSEV			PESSEV				
	0-100	0	100	0-100	0	100	0-100	0	100	0-100	0	100	0-100	0	100		
			1			1			1			1			1		
			CAC			CAC			CAC			CAC			CAC		
			May-10-2021			May-21-2021			May-29-2021			Jun-14-2021			Aug-12-2021		
			32 4			43 1			49 7			64 8			83 13		
			AS			AS			AS			AS			AS		
Trt Treatment	Appl Code	Plot	7			8			9			10			11		
1Untreated Check		101	1.0			3.0			7.0			7.0			7.0		
		211	1.0			2.0			5.0			5.0			5.0		
		306	1.0			2.0			5.0			6.0			6.0		
		410	1.0			3.0			7.0			9.0			9.0		
		Mean =	1.0d			2.5d			6.0d			6.7d			6.7d		
2Curzate 60 DF	AC	102	0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0		
Ranman 400 SC	BDEF	203	0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0		
PREFERENCE	ABCDEF	304	0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0		
		401	0.0			0.0			0.0			1.0			1.0		
		Mean =	0.0d			0.0d			0.0d			0.2d			0.2d		
3All Phase	ABCDEF	112	0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0		
PREFERENCE	ABCDEF	202	0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0		
		310	0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0		
		411	0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0		
		Mean =	0.0d			0.0d			0.0d			0.0d			0.0d		

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<p><u>Pest Type</u> W, Weed = Weed or volunteer crop D, Disease = Disease, such as a fungus, bacteria, or virus</p> <p><u>Pest Code</u> PSPEHU, Pseudoperonospora humuli, Downy mildew of hop = US</p> <p><u>Crop Type, Code</u> C = EPPO species (Bayer) codes HUMLU, BHOP, Humulus lupulus, Common hop = US</p> <p><u>Part Rated</u> PLALAR = plant - large C = Crop is Part Rated P = Pest is Part Rated</p> <p><u>Rating Type</u> PHYGEN = phytotoxicity - general / injury PESSEV = pest severity</p> <p><u>Rating Unit/Min/Max</u> 0-100, 0, 100 = 0-100 index/scale-percent</p> <p><u>ARM Action Codes</u> AS = Automatic square root transformation of X+0.5</p> <p style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;">Trial Comments</p> <p>2021 FOLIAR DISEASES OF HOP; Downey Mildew (Uncinula necator) Nugget Hops (Pseudoperonospora humuli)</p> <p>By: Craig Collins, Collins Agricultural Consultants, Inc. 22025 South Central Point Rd, Oregon City, Oregon 97045</p> <p><u>2021 EVALUATION OF FUNGICIDES FOR THE CONTROL OF FOLIAR HOP DISEASES:</u></p> <p>The experiment was conducted near Hubbard, Oregon in a grower field. The plot area was planted in the fall of 1975 with Nugget variety hops on 15 ft wide rows. There were four rows of hops on a 7.5 ft in row spacing. Hops were fertilized by the grower throughout the trial according to his normal growing standards. Individual treatment plots measured 15 ft. wide by 30 ft long and consisted of four hop plants per plot. Treatments were assigned to plots in a randomized complete block design with four replications. The test area was weed and insect free throughout the test period. It was commercially maintained by the grower to control weeds and insects. The trial site was not inoculated but had naturally occurring infections of Downey mildew. The test site was drip irrigated by the grower in accordance to commercial standards. The first visible sign of Downey mildew disease in the checks occurred on April 29, 2021. Fungicide treatments were applied 6 times: April 8, April 22, May 6, May 20, June 3 and June 17, 2021. All applications were made using a Multi-boom 4 nozzle sprayer set at 40 psi and delivering 50 gal/A via 4 flat fan 8004 nozzles. All treatments were sprayed to drip. Visual determination of percent infected foliage in the center of each plot was taken on April 27, May 5, May 12, May 25, and June 8, 2021.</p> <p>The test site was irrigated with 1 inch of overhead water on 6 dates to promote DM disease. Irrigation was applied on 4-13, 5-4, 5-12, 5-13, 5-19, 5-20. No yields assessments were required for this trial. The highest max temperature from 1st application to last rating was 112.6 F and the lowest min temperature was 57.4 F. Total precipitation from first application to last rating was 2.12 inches. Disease pressure was very poor, because of lack of rain. In general, the weather was warm and dry which did not favor the disease. Temperatures were warmer per day as compared to previous years. Average temperature were some 10 degrees warmer than previous years. For the period of March 1 to end of June there were about 8 less inches of rainfall. Compared to the untreated controls, foliar symptoms were controlled well by most treatments. There was no phytotoxicity with any fungicide treatment.</p>
